Manual Transaxle

The MTX-75 manual transaxle features the following:

- Two-part aluminum housing
- The input shaft has 2 tapered roller bearings. Input shaft end play is controlled by a selective shim located under the bearing cup
- The output shaft has 2 tapered roller bearings. Output shaft end play is controlled by a selective shim located under the bearing cup
- The differential has 2 tapered roller bearings. Differential end play is controlled by a selective shim located under the bearing cup
- All gears are bevel cut
- All gears, including reverse, turn on needle bearings
- Synchronized in all gears
- First and 2nd gear are dual synchronized
- Single piece brass shift forks

The input shaft, output shaft and the differential assembly are assembled under preload. If the transmission is disassembled, a preload measurement must be taken.

The transmission's function is to move the vehicle from a rest position to motion. This is done by transferring the engine torque, through the transaxle, to the vehicle's front wheels. The transmission uses gears to adapt the torque to the demands of load and road conditions. It matches engine power to vehicle needs.

This power is delivered from the engine's flywheel, to the transaxle. The power is transmitted through a driver-operated clutch, which allows for engagement and disengagement of the engine to the transaxle.

Power Flow

General View of the Input and Output Shaft



Item	Part Number	Description
1	7017	Input shaft
2	7061	Output shaft
3	7141	Reverse gear idler
4	7112	Fourth gear

2009 Focus Workshop Manual

5	7124	Third and 4th gear synchronizer
6	7B340	Third gear
7		Output drive pinion
8	7100	First gear
9	7124	First and 2nd gear synchronizer
10	7102	Second gear
11	7K316	Fifth gear
12	7124	Fifth and reverse gear synchronizer
13	7141	Reverse gear

1st Gear



- The input shaft drives the output shaft.
- The 1st gear on the input shaft drives 1st gear on the output shaft.
- The 1st/2nd gear synchronizer is splined to the output shaft.
- When the 1-2 synchronizer sleeve is shifted forward, 1st gear is locked to the output shaft.
- The output shaft drives the differential ring gear.
- The power flows through the side and pinion gears to the halfshafts.

2nd Gear



- The input shaft drives the output shaft.
- The 2nd gear on the input shaft drives 2nd gear on the output shaft.
- The 1st/2nd gear synchronizer is splined to the output shaft.
- When the 1-2 synchronizer sleeve is shifted rearward, 2nd gear is locked to the output shaft.
- The output shaft drives the differential ring gear.
- The power flows through the side and pinion gears to the halfshafts.

3rd Gear



• The input shaft drives the output shaft.

2009 Focus Workshop Manual

- The 3rd gear on the input shaft drives 3rd gear on the output shaft.
- The 3rd/4th gear synchronizer is splined to the input shaft.
- When the 3-4 synchronizer sleeve is shifted forward, 3rd gear is locked to the input shaft.
- The output shaft drives the differential ring gear.
- The power flows through the side and pinion gears to the halfshafts.

4th Gear



- The input shaft drives the output shaft.
- The 4th gear on the input shaft drives 4th gear on the output shaft.
- The 3rd/4th gear synchronizer is splined to the input shaft.
- When the 3-4 synchronizer sleeve is shifted rearward, 4th gear is locked to the input shaft.
- The output shaft drives the differential ring gear.
- The power flows through the side and pinion gears to the halfshafts.

5th Gear



- The input shaft drives the output shaft.
- The 5th gear on the input shaft drives 5th gear on the output shaft.
- The 5th/reverse gear synchronizer is splined to the output shaft.
- When the 5th/reverse gear synchronizer sleeve is shifted forward, 5th gear is locked to the output shaft.
- The output shaft drives the differential ring gear.
- The power flows through the side and pinion gears to the halfshafts.

Reverse Gear



- The input shaft drives the reverse idler gear.
- The reverse gear on the input shaft drives reverse gear on the output shaft.
- The reverse gear synchronizer is splined to the output shaft.
- When the reverse gear synchronizer sleeve is shifted rearward, reverse gear is locked to the output shaft. The reverse idler gear drives reverse gear on the input shaft, in a reverse direction.

- The output shaft drives the differential ring gear.
- The power flows through the side and pinion gears to the halfshafts.

SECTION 308-03: Manual Transaxle/Transmission -- MTX75 DIAGNOSIS AND TESTING 2009 Focus Workshop Manual Procedure revision date: 07/18/2008

Manual Transaxle

Refer to Section 308-00.

SECTION 308-03: Manual Transaxle/Transmission -- MTX75 GENERAL PROCEDURES

Transaxle Draining and Filling

Material

Item	Specification
Motorcraft® Full Synthetic Manual	WSD-M2C200-C
Transmission Fluid	
XT-M5-QS	

- 1. With the vehicle in NEUTRAL, position it on a hoist. For additional information, refer to <u>Section</u> <u>100-02</u>.
- 2. Remove the drain plug and drain the transaxle.
- 3. Clean and install the drain plug.
 - Tighten to 35 Nm (26 lb-ft).
- 4. **NOTE:** Before removing, clean the area around the filler plug.

Remove the fill plug.



5. Using a suitable oil suction gun, fill the transaxle to the correct level with the specified fluid.
Transaxle fluid level: 0.0-5.0 mm (0.0-0.2 in) below the lower edge of the filler plug bore.



6. Install the fill plug.

• Tighten to 35 Nm (26 lb-ft).

2009 Focus Workshop Manual

SECTION 308-03: Manual Transaxle/Transmission -- MTX75 IN-VEHICLE REPAIR 2009 Focus Workshop Manual Procedure revision date: 07/18/2008

Halfshaft Seal -- LH

Special Tool(s)

16018	Installer, Halfshaft Oil Seal 308-039
STI556-A	Remover, Halfshaft Oil Seal 307-163 (T86P-70043-A)
ST2791-A	Remover, Pilot Bearing 308-001 (T58L-101-B)

Material

Item	Specification
Motorcraft® Full Synthetic Manual	WSD-M2C200-C
Transmission Fluid	
XT-M5-QS	



Removal

- 1. Remove the LH halfshaft. For additional information, refer to Section 205-04 .
- 2. Using the Pilot Bearing Remover with the Halfshaft Oil Seal Remover, remove and discard the halfshaft oil seal.



Installation

1. Using the Halfshaft Oil Seal Installer, install the new halfshaft oil seal.



- 2. Install the halfshaft. For additional information, refer to $\underline{Section \ 205-04}$.
- 3. **NOTE:** The fill height is 0.0-0.5 mm (0.0-0.2 in) below the lower edge of the filler hole.

Remove the transaxle fluid filler plug. Check the transaxle fluid level and fill with manual transmission fluid as necessary.

• Tighten to 35 Nm (26 lb-ft).



SECTION 308-03: Manual Transaxle/Transmission -- MTX75 IN-VEHICLE REPAIR 2009 Focus Workshop Manual Procedure revision date: 07/18/2008

Halfshaft Seal -- RH

Special Tool(s)

16018	Installer, Halfshaft Oil Seal 308-039
STI556-A	Remover, Halfshaft Oil Seal 307-163 (T86P-70043-A)
ST2791-A	Remover, Pilot Bearing 308-001 (T58L-101-B)

Material

Item	Specification
Motorcraft® Full Synthetic Manual	WSD-M2C200-C
Transmission Fluid	
XT-M5-QS	
Removal	

1. With the vehicle in NEUTRAL, position it on a hoist. For additional information, refer to <u>Section</u> <u>100-02</u>.

- 2. Remove the RH halfshaft and intermediate shaft assembly. For additional information, refer to <u>Section 205-04</u>.
- 3. Using the Pilot Bearing Remover with the Halfshaft Oil Seal Remover, remove and discard the halfshaft oil seal.



Installation

1. Using the Halfshaft Oil Seal Installer, install the new halfshaft oil seal.



- 2. Install the RH halfshaft and intermediate shaft assembly. For additional information, refer to Section 205-04.
- 3. **NOTE:** The fill height is 0.0-5.0 mm (0.0-0.2 in) below the lower edge of the filler hole.

Remove the transaxle fluid filler plug. Check the transaxle fluid level and fill with manual transmission fluid as necessary.

• Tighten to 35 Nm (26 lb-ft).

